

**HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP, DUKUNGAN KELUARGA DAN RIWAYAT
FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN KEPATUHAN MASYARAKAT DALAM
MENJAGA PROTOKOL KESEHATAN
SELAMA COVID-19 DI KECAMATAN TATAH MAKMUR
KABUPATEN BANJAR
TAHUN 2022**

*Factors Related To Community Compliance In Maintaining Health Protocol During Covid-19
In Tatah Makmur District Banjar Regency Year 2022*

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ABSTRAK

Data Tim Gugus Covid-19 Kalimantan Selatan (2021) menyebutkan angka kejadian Covid-19 di Kalimantan Selatan sebanyak 69.607 Orang, penderita Covid-19 yang dirawat sebanyak 432 Orang, penderita Covid-19 yang meninggal sebanyak 2.368 Orang, penderita Covid-19 yang sembuh sebanyak 66.807 Orang, Suspect (diduga Covid-19) sebanyak 71 Orang dan Persentase Kesembuhan sebesar 95,71%. Angka kejadian Covid-19 di Kabupaten Banjar yaitu sebanyak 2166 orang, penderita Covid-19 yang dirawat sebanyak 16 orang, penderita Covid-19 yang meninggal sebanyak 50 Orang, penderita Covid-19 yang sembuh sebanyak 2.100 orang. Tingginya kasus positif virus Covid 19 dan angka kematian akibat virus Covid 19 disebabkan oleh banyaknya masyarakat yang abai terhadap kepatuhan dalam menjaga protokol kesehatan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis faktor yang berhubungan dengan kepatuhan masyarakat dalam menjaga protokol kesehatan selama Covid-19 di Kecamatan Tatah Makmur Kabupaten Banjar tahun 2022. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode survei analitik dengan pendekatan cross sectional. Populasi adalah seluruh masyarakat di Kecamatan Tatah Makmur Kabupaten Banjar yang berumur 20-50 tahun dengan jumlah sebanyak 621 orang. Sampel diambil sebanyak 88 orang menggunakan teknik accidental sampling. Pengumpulan data pada penelitian ini adalah kuesioner yang dianalisis menggunakan uji Chi Square dengan tingkat signifikansi sebesar 90% ($\alpha=0,05$). Hasil Univariat 40 orang (45,5%) kurang patuh dalam Menjaga Protokol Kesehatan; 41 orang (46,6%) masuk kategori Dewasa Awal; 54 orang (61,4%) jenis kelamin laki-laki; Sebanyak 43 orang (48,9%) tingkat pendidikan menengah (SMA/Sederajat); 62 orang (70,5%) tidak bekerja; 38 orang (43,2%) berpengetahuan kurang; 51 orang (58%) bersikap negatif; 52 orang (59,1%) mendapat dukungan dari keluarga; 50 orang (56,8%) kurang terpapar sumber informasi. Ada hubungan umur (p-value=0,000), jenis kelamin (p-value=0,002), pendidikan (p-value=0,000), pekerjaan (p-value=0,000), pengetahuan (p-value=0,000), sikap (p-value=0,000), dukungan keluarga (p-value=0,000), media informasi (p-value=0,000), sumber informasi (p-value=0,000) dengan kepatuhan masyarakat dalam menjaga protokol kesehatan selama Covid-19 di Kecamatan Tatah Makmur Kabupaten Banjar tahun 2022.

Kata Kunci: Kepatuhan Masyarakat, Protokol Kesehatan, Covid 19

ABSTRACT

The high number of positive cases of the Covid 19 virus and the death rate due to the Covid 19 virus is caused by many people who ignore compliance with health protocols. This study aims to analyze factors related to community compliance in maintaining health protocols during Covid-19

in Tatah Makmur District, Banjar Regency in 2022. This study used an analytical survey method with a cross sectional approach. The population is all people in Tatah Makmur District, Banjar Regency, aged 20-20 years with a total of 621 people. Samples were taken as many as 88 people using accidental sampling technique. The data collection in this study was a questionnaire which was analyzed using the Chi Square test with a significance level of 90% ($\alpha = 0.05$). As many as 40 people (45.5%) were less compliant in maintaining the Health Protocol during Covid-19. A total of 41 people (46.6%) were included in the category of Early Adults (21-30 years). A total of 54 people (61.4%) were included in the male gender category. A total of 43 people (48.9%) fall into the category of the last secondary education (SMA/Equivalent). as many as 62 people (70.5%) fall into the category of not working. A total of 38 people (43.2%) have less knowledge. A total of 51 people (58%) had a negative attitude. A total of 52 people (59.1%) received support from their families. As many as 50 people (56.8%) have less information sources. There is a relationship between age (p -value = 0.000), gender (p -value = 0.002), education (p -value = 0.000), occupation (p -value = 0.000), knowledge (p -value = 0.000), attitudes (p -value=0.000), family support (p -value=0.000), information media (p -value=0.000), sources of information (p -value=0.000) with community compliance in maintaining health protocols during Covid-19 in Tatah Makmur District, District Banjar 2022.

Keywords : Community Compliance, Health Protocol, Covid 19e

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