## EFL STUDENTS' WRITING ANXIETY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM AT PRIVATE UNIVERSITY IN BANJARMASIN TOWARDS WRITING BACKGROUND RESEARCH PROPOSAL

## Maulida Rahmah<sup>1</sup>, Angga Taufan Dayu<sup>2</sup>, Neneng Islamiah<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, 88203, Fakultas keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, NPM19210083

<sup>2</sup>Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, 88203, Fakultas keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, NIDN1117088801

<sup>2</sup>Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, 88203, Fakultas keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, NIDN0309047404

Email: Maulidarahmah457@gmail.com

## **Abstract**

Writing anxiety is a common issue affecting the performance of EFL students. Since writing is the most difficult skill for EFL students to acquire, it is critical to manage anxiety in order motivate students to write. Anxiety has a significant facilitative effect on improving writing skills, particularly among students with low knowledge and skills. This research investigates caused that affected students writing performance on writing the background for research proposal on students' taking the course writing research proposal at English Language Education Study Program of UNISKA. Three participants were participated in the research. The Interview adopted from Second Language Writing Anxiety Inventory (SLWAI). The data showed that cognitive anxiety have a significant correlation between students writing anxiety such as confused determining research topic, linguistic difficulty and lack of self-confidence. This research shows that writing anxiety contributes negative impact on students writing performance and produce poor performance on writing background research proposal.

## REFERENCES

- Akhtar, R., Hassan, H., Saidalvi, A., & Hussain, S. (2019). A systematic review of the challenges and solutions of ESL students' academic writing. *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology*, 8(5), 1169-1171.
- Alfiansyah, F., Jaufillaili, J., & Hendriwanto, H. (2017). The Analysis of Students'Anxiety in Learning Writing at the 10th grade of Vocational High School. *Leksika*, 11(2), 12.
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C., & Razavieh, A. (1972). *Introduction to research in education*. New York: Hold Rinehart and Wilson.
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative* research in psychology, 3(2), 77-101.
- Brewer, J. D. (2002). Book Review: Interpreting Qualitative Data: Methods for Analysing Talk, Text and Interaction. *Qualitative Research*, 2(1), 131-133.
- Cheng, Y. S. (2002). Factors associated with foreign language writing anxiety. *Foreign language annals*, 35(6), 647-656.
- Cheng, Y. S. (2004). A measure of second language writing anxiety: Scale development and preliminary validation. *Journal of second language writing*, 13(4), 313-335.
- Daly, J. A., & Miller, M. D. (1975). The empirical development of an instrument to measure writing apprehension. *Research in the Teaching of English*, 9(3), 242-249.
- Dordinejad, F. G., & Ahmadabad, R. M. (2014). Examination of the relationship between foreign language classroom anxiety and English achievement among male and female Iranian high school students. *International Journal of Language Learning and Applied Linguistics World*, 6(4), 446-460.
- Harrell, M. C., & Bradley, M. (2009). Data collection methods: Semi-structured interviews and focus groups.
- Hassan, B. A. (2001). The Relationship of Writing Apprehension and Self-Esteem to the Writing Quality and Quantity of EFL University Students.
- Heriyanto, H. (2018). Thematic analysis sebagai metode menganalisa data untuk penelitian kualitatif. *Anuva: Jurnal Kajian Budaya, Perpustakaan, dan Informasi*, 2(3), 317-324.
- Hui-Fang, S. (2013). The relationship between writing anxiety and EFL university students' writing proficiency. *The International Journal of Learning in Higher Education*, 19(1), 35.
- Jacob, C., Ary, D., Razariel, A., & Sovensen, C. (2010). Introduction to research in education. *Canada: WardsworthCengae Learning*.
- Jusun, K. D., & Yunus, M. M. (2016). The effectiveness of using sentence makers in improving writing performance among pupils in Lubok Antu rural schools. In International Conference on Education (ICE2) 2018: Education and Innovation in Science in the Digital Era (pp. 469-475).
- Kara, S. (2013). Writing anxiety: a case study on students' reasons for anxiety in writing classes.

- Kirmizi, Ö., & Kirmizi, G. D. (2015). An Investigation of L2 Learners' Writing Self-Efficacy, Writing Anxiety and Its Causes at Higher Education in Turkey. *International Journal of Higher Education*, 4(2), 57-66.
- Latif, M. A. (2007). The factors accounting for the Egyptian EFL university students' negative writing affect. *Essex Graduate Student Papers in Language & Linguistics*, 9(7), 57-82.
- Morris, L. W., Davis, M. A., & Hutchings, C. H. (1981). Cognitive and emotional components of anxiety: Literature review and a revised worry–emotionality scale. *Journal of Educational psychology*, 73(4), 541.
- Negari, G. M., & Rezaabadi, O. T. (2012). Too nervous to write? The relationship between anxiety and EFL writing. *Theory and practice in language studies*, 2(12), 2578-2586.
- Olanezhad, M. (2015). A Comparative Study of Writing Anxiety among Iranian University Students Majoring English Translation, Teaching and Literature. *English Language Teaching*, 8(3), 59-70.
- Richards, J. C., Richards, J. C., & Renandya, W. A. (Eds.). (2002). *Methodology in language teaching: An anthology of current practice*. Cambridge university press.
- Ritchie, J., Lewis, J., Nicholls, C. M., & Ormston, R. (Eds.). (2013). *Qualitative research practice: A guide for social science students and researchers*. sage.
- Sugiyono, 2018. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif, dan R&D.Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1983). State-trait anxiety inventory for adults.
- Swales, J. M., & Feak, C. B. (2004). Academic writing for graduate students: Essential tasks and skills (Vol. 1). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press
- Swales, J. M., & Feak, C. B. (2012). Academic writing for graduate students essentials and skills.
- Wahyuni, S., & Umam, M. K. (2017). An analysis on writing anxiety of Indonesian EFL college learners. *JEELS* (*Journal of English Education and Linguistics Studies*), 4(1), 105-128.
- Widodo, H. P. (2014). Methodological considerations in interview data transcription. *International Journal of Innovation in English Language Teaching and Research*, 3(1), 101-107.
- Zhang, H. (2011). A study on ESL writing anxiety among Chinese English majors: Causes, effects and coping strategies for ESL writing anxiety.