## SPACING EFFECT: ENGAGING STUDENTS IN ENRICHING THEIR VOCABULARY MASTERY DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Elda Audia Pratama<sup>1</sup>, Ratna, S.Pd., M.Pd.<sup>2</sup>, Yudha Aprizani, M.Pd.<sup>3</sup> Universitas Islam Kalimantan Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari eldapratama@gmail.com

## ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to explore the influence of the spacing effect using spaced repetition practice in enriching students' vocabulary mastery during COVID-19 pandemic. The data was collected with quantitative pre-experimental method. The pre-test and post-test were collected using Google Form, and the treatments were done three times via Zoom Meeting, and the materials of the treatments were presented in Power Point Presentation. The participants are students from seventh grade of SMP Negeri 6 Banjarmasin. The process of data collection included several instruments, such as pre-test, treatments, and post-test. To analyze the data, the researcher used SPSS, an application to analyze statistical data, because the result can be calculated and formed into tables. The formula used is t-test 0.05, or 90 % confidence intervals.

The results obtained that spaced repetition method is not effective to be applied to learn vocabulary via online learning, caused by COVID-19 pandemic. The sample used 6 students for this research. The mean of the pre-test is 92.90, while the mean of the post-test is 95.23. The obtained result of the t-score is .639. However, since the critical value of p<05 level of one-tailed test is 2.015, the result of the t- score does not surpass the critical value, meaning that the null hypothesis is accepted, and the alternative hypothesis is rejected.

Keywords: Spacing Effect, Vocabulary, COVID-19 Pandemic

## REFERENCES

- Adnan, M. and Anwar, K. (2020), Online Learning and the COVID-19 Pandemic: Students' Perspectives, Journal of Pedagogical Sociology and Psychology, 2 (1), pp. 45-51. DOI: 10.33902/JPSP.2020261309
- Basoglu., E.B. and Akdemir, O. (2010), A Comparison Of Undergraduate Students' English Vocabulary Learning: Using Mobile Phones and Flash Cards, The Turkish Journal of Educational Technology, 9 (3), pp. 1
- Dimitrov, D.M. & Rumrill, P.D. (2003), Pretest-posttest Designs and Measurement of Change, IOS Press
- Faliyanti, E. and Sari. E.P. (2018), The Influence of Using Hangaroo Game Towards Students' Vocabulary Mastery, Intensive Journal, 1(1), pp. 9-10. DOI: <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.31602.intensive.v1i1</u>
- Gerald, B. (2018), A Brief Review of Independent, Dependent and One Sample t- test, International Journal of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics, 4 (2), pp. 50-54. DOI: 10.11648/j.ijamtp.20180402.13
- Goossens et al (2012), Spreading The Words : A Spacing Effect in Vocabulary Learning, Journal of Cognitive Psychology, 24 (8), pp. 965-971. DOI: 10.1080/20445911.2012.722617
- Herjuantoro, D. and Darmawan, S.L. (2018), The Influence of Watching YouTube Pronounciation Videos Towards Students' Pronunciation Ability, Intensive Journal, 1(2), pp. 10-11. DOI: <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.31602/intensive/v1i2</u>
- Kothari, C.R. (2004), Research Methodology Methods and Technique (Second Revised Edition), New Delhi, New Age International (P) Limited., Publishers
- Lotfolahi, A. M. and Salehi, H. (2017) Spacing Effects in Vocabulary Learning: Young EFL learners in focus, 4 (1), pp. 1-10. DOI: 10.180/2331186X.2017.1287391
- Murokoli, J. (2011), Effective Vocabulary Teaching Strategies For The English For Academic Purposes Esl Classroom, MA TESOL Collection, 501, pp. 6-7.
- Namaziandost et al (2018), The Comparative Effect of Spacing Instruction and Massed Instruction on Intermediate EFL Learners' Reading Comprehension, 8 (4), pp. 1-8. DOI: 10.1177/2158244018811024
- Queirós et al (2017), Strengths and Limitations of Qualitative and Quantitative Research Methods, European Journal of Education Studies, 3 (9), pp. 369- 387. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.887089
- Qomar, A.H., Thresia, F., and Dermayanti, V.P. (2020), Improving Students Vocabulary by Using JOOX Application, Intensive Journal, 3(1), pp.30. DOI: <u>http://doi.dx.org./10.31602/intensive.v3i1</u>
- Rahman, M.S. (2020), The Advantages and Disadvantages Using Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches and Methods in Language "Testing and Assessment" Research : A Literature Review, Journal of Education and Learning Canadian Center of Science and Education, 6 (1), pp. 101-112. DOI: 10.5539/jel.v6n.1p102
- Ricker et al (2019), Do Familiar Memory Decay, Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition, 46(1), 60-76. DOI: <u>http://doi.org/10.1037/xlm0000719</u>
- Sandelowski, M. (2000), Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Sampling, Data Collection, and Analysis Techniques in Mixed-Methods Studies, Research in Nursing & Health, 23, pp. 246-255

- Settles, B. and Meeder, B. (2016) A Trainable Spaced Repetition Model for Language Learning, Proceedings of the 54th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, pp. 1848-1858
- Smith, C.D. and Scarf, D. (2017), Spacing Repetitions Over Long Timescales: A Review and Reconsolidation Explanation, Frontiers in Psychology, 8 (962), pp. 1-17. DOI: 10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00962
- Sobel et al (2011), Spacing Effects in Real-World Classroom Vocabulary Learning, Applied Cognitive Psychology, 25, pp. 763-767. DOI: 10.1002/acp.11747 Son, L.K. (2010), Metacognitive Control and The Spacing Effect, Journal ofExperimental Psychology; Learning, Memory, and Cognition, 36(1), pp.260. DOI: 10.1037/a0017892
- Webb, S. (2009), The Effects of Receptive and Productive Learning of Word Pairs on Vocabulary Knowledge, RELC Journal 2009; 40; 360. DOI: 10.1177/0033688209343854
- Williams, C. (2007), Research Methods, Journal of Business & Economic Research, 5 (3), pp. 65-72.
- Zainal, Z. and Rahmat, N. H. (2020), Social Media and Its Influence on Vocabulary and Language Learning: Case Study, European Journal of Education Studies, 7 (11), pp. 1-18. DOI: 10.46827/ejes.v7i11.3259